Ten-year Summary: CLP Group Economic and Financial Data

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Consolidated Operating Results (HK\$M) Revenue										
Hong Kong electricity business	50,657	50,630	50,600	44,311	41,325	40,025	40,872	39,485	37,615	38,488
Energy businesses outside Hong Kong Others	38,901 1,406	35,039 1,500	48,873 1,189	38,941 707	37,687 578	45,088 576	49,793 760	52,101 487	41,459 360	41,757 455
Total	90,964	87,169	100,662	83,959	79,590	85,689	91,425	92,073	79,434	80,700
Earnings										
Hong Kong energy business Other investments/operations	8,659 3,908	8,523 4,812	8,403 (2,636)	8,141 2,254	7,773 4,561	7,418 4,483	8,575 6,317	8,873 5,043	8,634 4,384	8,238 3,907
Unallocated net finance income/(costs)	45	43	(6)	(9)	24	(42)	(54)	(2)	33	17
Unallocated Group expenses Operating earnings	(964) 11,648	(1,126) 12,252	(1,138) 4,623	(869) 9,517	(781) 11,577	(738) 11,121	(856) 13,982	(607) 13,307	(717) 12,334	(643) 11,519
Property revaluation and transaction	(11)	87	23	(34)	(121)	(83)	18	369	497	99
(Losses)/gains on sales of investments and acquisitions Impairment and provision reversal	-	- (5,983)	(3,722)	249 (148)	-	- (6,381)	- (450)	-	(203)	6,619 (1,723)
Reversal of tax provision Other items affecting comparability	- 105	- 299	-	- (1,093)	-	-	-	573	83	- (858)
Total earnings	11,742	6,655	924	8,491	11,456	4,657	13,550	14,249	12,711	15,656
Dividends	7,958	7,832	7,832	7,832	7,832	7,782	7,630	7,352	7,074	6,822
Depreciation and amortisation, owned and leased assets	9,276	8,594	8,904	9,308	8,476	8,118	8,005	7,368	6,909	6,765
Consolidated Statement of Financial Position (HK\$M)										
SoC fixed assets Non-SoC fixed assets, right-of-use assets and investment property	140,993 28,539	136,482 25,181	130,842 24,916	124,353 37,801	119,873 36,642	117,042 33,744	113,295 34,650	109,824 33,914	106,886 32,535	104,479 31,533
Goodwill and other intangible assets	12,445	12,854	18,451	19,710	20,559	20,111	26,910	29,087	27,653	28,257
Interests in and loans to joint ventures Interests in associates	12,188 8,486	12,518 9,380	11,748 9,090	10,602 8,769	11,017 9,181	9,999 8,708	9,674 7,746	10,383 8,081	9,971 813	11,250 785
Other non-current assets	4,223	5,706	6,518	4,686	3,568	3,193	2,739	3,152	4,837	5,385
Current assets Total assets	26,839 233,713	26,930 229,051	34,461 236,026	33,888 239,809	33,393 234,233	28,826	35,500 230,514	33,710 228,151	23,538	22,284
Shareholders' funds	104,055	102,331	105,498	113,034	112,200	105,455	109,053	108,697	98,010	93,118
Perpetual capital securities	- #	3,887	3,887	3,887	3,887	3,887	5,791	5,791	5,791	5,791
Other non-controlling interests Equity	6,063 110,118	6,164 112,382	6,309 115,694	9,788 126,709	9,885 125,972	9,987 119,329	10,088 124,932	7,019 121,507	1,972 105,773	2,023 100,932
Bank loans and other borrowings	65,154 #	57,515	59,217	58,215	54,348	52,349	55,298	57,341	51,646	55,483
SoC reserve accounts	3,172	2,643	3,094	3,440	2,374	1,500	998	977	860	1,009
Other current liabilities Other non-current liabilities	28,955 26,314	29,907 26,604	33,147 24,874	27,286 24,159	27,260 24,279	26,911 21,534	28,099 21,187	27,962 20,364	26,944 21,010	25,107 21,442
Total liabilities Equity and total liabilities	123,595 233,713	116,669 229,051	120,332 236,026	113,100 239,809	108,261 234,233	102,294 221,623	105,582 230,514	106,644 228,151	100,460 206,233	103,041 203,973
	233,713	223,031	250,020	233,003	234,233	221,023	230,314	220,131	200,233	203,373
Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows (HK\$M) Funds from operations (FFO)	25,178	25,597	13,555	20,223	24,418	23,502	26,584	26,506	25,353	20,994
Net cash inflow from operating activities	23,140	23,567	12,734	17,806	22,374	21,345	23,951	24,417	23,676	19,168
Net cash (outflow)/inflow from investing activities Net cash outflow from financing activities	(16,216) (7,040)	(9,472) (13,142)	(15,382) (987)	(11,787) (8,484)	(10,081) (10,211)	(5,824) (14,944)	(11,259) (11,505)	(16,735) (5,863)	(8,296) (14,288)	1,066 (20,505)
Capital expenditure	(15,076)	(11,776)	(14,553)	(12,431)	(10,586)	(10,448)	(10,327)	(9,538)	(9,756)	(10,871)
Per Share Data (HK\$)		40.50						40.00	00.70	25.25
Shareholders' funds per share Earnings per share	41.19	40.50	41.76	44.74	44.41	41.74	43.16	43.02	38.79	36.86
Total earnings Operating earnings	4.65 4.61	2.63 4.85	0.37 1.83	3.36 3.77	4.53 4.58	1.84 4.40	5.36 5.53	5.64 5.27	5.03 4.88	6.20 4.56
Dividends per share	3.15	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.08	3.02	2.91	2.80	2.70
Closing share price Highest	71.50	64.45	80.35				96.95			69.75
Lowest	59.70			80.90	84.20	96.85		85.30	83.90	
As at year-end		55.55	51.80	80.90 71.75	84.20 65.00	96.85 78.40	75.35	85.30 72.55	83.90 62.45	62.20
,	65.30	55.55 64.45								62.20 65.85
Ratios	65.30	64.45	51.80 56.95	71.75 78.75	65.00 71.70	78.40 81.90	75.35 88.50	72.55 79.95	62.45 71.25	65.85
	65.30 11.4 11.3		51.80	71.75	65.00	78.40	75.35	72.55	62.45	
Ratios Return on equity (%) Operating return on equity (%) Total debt to total capital (%)	65.30 11.4 11.3 34.9 #	64.45 6.4 11.8 33.7	51.80 56.95 0.8 4.2 33.7	71.75 78.75 7.5 8.5 31.3	65.00 71.70 10.5 10.6 30.0	78.40 81.90 4.3 10.4 30.3	75.35 88.50 12.4 12.8 30.4	72.55 79.95 13.8 12.9 31.8	62.45 71.25 13.3 12.9 31.5	65.85 17.3 12.7 34.0
Ratios Return on equity (%) Operating return on equity (%)	65.30 11.4 11.3	64.45 6.4 11.8	51.80 56.95 0.8 4.2	71.75 78.75 7.5 8.5	65.00 71.70 10.5 10.6	78.40 81.90 4.3 10.4	75.35 88.50 12.4 12.8	72.55 79.95 13.8 12.9	62.45 71.25 13.3 12.9	65.85 17.3 12.7
Ratios Return on equity (%) Operating return on equity (%) Total debt to total capital (%) Net debt to total capital (%) FFO interest cover (times) Price/Earnings (times)	11.4 11.3 34.9 # 33.0 # 11	64.45 6.4 11.8 33.7 31.6 11 25	51.80 56.95 0.8 4.2 33.7 32.0 7	71.75 78.75 7.5 8.5 31.3 28.1 12 23	65.00 71.70 10.5 10.6 30.0 25.1 13 16	78.40 81.90 4.3 10.4 30.3 26.7 12 45	75.35 88.50 12.4 12.8 30.4 25.5 13 17	72.55 79.95 13.8 12.9 31.8 27.8 15	62.45 71.25 13.3 12.9 31.5 29.5 14	17.3 12.7 34.0 32.4 9 11
Ratios Return on equity (%) Operating return on equity (%) Total debt to total capital (%) Net debt to total capital (%) FFO interest cover (times) Price/Earnings (times) Dividend yield (%) Dividend cover (times)	65.30 11.4 11.3 34.9 " 33.0 " 11 14 4.8	64.45 6.4 11.8 33.7 31.6 11 25 4.8	51.80 56.95 0.8 4.2 33.7 32.0 7 154 5.4	71.75 78.75 7.5 8.5 31.3 28.1 12 23 3.9	65.00 71.70 10.5 10.6 30.0 25.1 13 16 4.3	78.40 81.90 4.3 10.4 30.3 26.7 12 45 3.8	75.35 88.50 12.4 12.8 30.4 25.5 13 17 3.4	72.55 79.95 13.8 12.9 31.8 27.8 15 14 3.6	62.45 71.25 13.3 12.9 31.5 29.5 14 14 3.9	17.3 12.7 34.0 32.4 9 11 4.1
Ratios Return on equity (%) Operating return on equity (%) Total debt to total capital (%) Net debt to total capital (%) FFO interest cover (times) Price/Earnings (times) Dividend yield (%) Dividend cover (times) Total earnings	11.4 11.3 34.9 # 33.0 # 11 14 4.8	64.45 6.4 11.8 33.7 31.6 11 25 4.8	51.80 56.95 0.8 4.2 33.7 32.0 7 154 5.4	71.75 78.75 7.5 8.5 31.3 28.1 12 23 3.9	65.00 71.70 10.5 10.6 30.0 25.1 13 16 4.3	78.40 81.90 4.3 10.4 30.3 26.7 12 45 3.8	75.35 88.50 12.4 12.8 30.4 25.5 13 17 3.4	72.55 79.95 13.8 12.9 31.8 27.8 15 14 3.6	62.45 71.25 13.3 12.9 31.5 29.5 14 14 3.9	17.3 12.7 34.0 32.4 9 11 4.1
Ratios Return on equity (%) Operating return on equity (%) Total debt to total capital (%) Net debt to total capital (%) FFO interest cover (times) Price/Earnings (times) Dividend yield (%) Dividend cover (times) Total earnings Operating earnings Dividend pay-out (%)	11.4 11.3 34.9 " 33.0 " 11 14 4.8	64.45 6.4 11.8 33.7 31.6 11 25 4.8	51.80 56.95 0.8 4.2 33.7 32.0 7 154 5.4	71.75 78.75 7.5 8.5 31.3 28.1 12 23 3.9	65.00 71.70 10.5 10.6 30.0 25.1 13 16 4.3	78.40 81.90 4.3 10.4 30.3 26.7 12 45 3.8	75.35 88.50 12.4 12.8 30.4 25.5 13 17 3.4	72.55 79.95 13.8 12.9 31.8 27.8 15 14 3.6	62.45 71.25 13.3 12.9 31.5 29.5 14 14 3.9	65.85 17.3 12.7 34.0 32.4 9 11 4.1 2.3 1.7
Ratios Return on equity (%) Operating return on equity (%) Total debt to total capital (%) Net debt to total capital (%) FFO interest cover (times) Price/Earnings (times) Dividend yield (%) Dividend cover (times) Total earnings Operating earnings	11.4 11.3 34.9 # 33.0 # 11 14 4.8	64.45 6.4 11.8 33.7 31.6 11 25 4.8	51.80 56.95 0.8 4.2 33.7 32.0 7 154 5.4	71.75 78.75 7.5 8.5 31.3 28.1 12 23 3.9	65.00 71.70 10.5 10.6 30.0 25.1 13 16 4.3	78.40 81.90 4.3 10.4 30.3 26.7 12 45 3.8	75.35 88.50 12.4 12.8 30.4 25.5 13 17 3.4	72.55 79.95 13.8 12.9 31.8 27.8 15 14 3.6	62.45 71.25 13.3 12.9 31.5 29.5 14 14 3.9	17.3 12.7 34.0 32.4 9 11 4.1
Ratios Return on equity (%) Operating return on equity (%) Total debt to total capital (%) Net debt to total capital (%) FFO interest cover (times) Price/Earnings (times) Dividend yield (%) Dividend cover (times) Total earnings Operating earnings Dividend pay-out (%) Total earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings	65.30 11.4 11.3 34.9 # 33.0 # 11 14 4.8 1.5 1.5	64.45 6.4 11.8 33.7 31.6 11 25 4.8 0.8 1.6	51.80 56.95 0.8 4.2 33.7 32.0 7 154 5.4 0.1 0.6	71.75 78.75 7.5 8.5 31.3 28.1 12 23 3.9 1.1 1.2	65.00 71.70 10.5 10.6 30.0 25.1 13 16 4.3 1.5 1.5	78.40 81.90 4.3 10.4 30.3 26.7 12 45 3.8 0.6 1.4	75.35 88.50 12.4 12.8 30.4 25.5 13 17 3.4 1.8 1.8	72.55 79.95 13.8 12.9 31.8 27.8 15 14 3.6	62.45 71.25 13.3 12.9 31.5 29.5 14 14 3.9 1.8 1.7	65.85 17.3 12.7 34.0 32.4 9 11 4.1 2.3 1.7
Ratios Return on equity (%) Operating return on equity (%) Total debt to total capital (%) Net debt to total capital (%) FFO interest cover (times) Price/Earnings (times) Dividend yield (%) Dividend cover (times) Total earnings Operating earnings Dividend pay-out (%) Total earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings	65.30 11.4 11.3 34.9 # 33.0 # 11 14 4.8 1.5 1.5 67.8 68.3	64.45 6.4 11.8 33.7 31.6 11 25 4.8 0.8 1.6 117.7 63.9	51.80 56.95 0.8 4.2 33.7 32.0 7 154 5.4 0.1 0.6 847.6 169.4	71.75 78.75 8.5 31.3 28.1 12 23 3.9 1.1 1.2	65.00 71.70 10.5 10.6 30.0 25.1 13 16 4.3 1.5 1.5	78.40 81.90 4.3 10.4 30.3 26.7 12 45 3.8 0.6 1.4	75.35 88.50 12.4 12.8 30.4 25.5 13 17 3.4 1.8 1.8 56.3 54.6	72.55 79.95 13.8 12.9 31.8 27.8 15 14 3.6 1.9 1.8	62.45 71.25 13.3 12.9 31.5 29.5 14 14 3.9 1.8 1.7 55.7	17.3 12.7 34.0 32.4 9 11 4.1 2.3 1.7 43.5 59.2
Return on equity (%) Operating return on equity (%) Total debt to total capital (%) Net debt to total capital (%) FFO interest cover (times) Price/Earnings (times) Dividend yield (%) Dividend cover (times) Total earnings Operating earnings Dividend pay-out (%) Total earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings Meinland China	65.30 11.4 11.3 34.9 # 33.0 # 11 14 4.8 1.5 1.5 67.8 68.3	64.45 6.4 11.8 33.7 31.6 11 25 4.8 0.8 1.6 117.7 63.9	51.80 56.95 0.8 4.2 33.7 32.0 7 154 5.4 0.1 0.6 847.6 169.4	71.75 78.75 7.5 8.5 31.3 28.1 12 23 3.9 1.1 1.2 92.2 82.3	65.00 71.70 10.5 10.6 30.0 25.1 13 16 4.3 1.5 1.5	78.40 81.90 4.3 10.4 30.3 26.7 12 45 3.8 0.6 1.4 167.1 70.0	75.35 88.50 12.4 12.8 30.4 25.5 13 17 3.4 1.8 1.8 56.3 54.6	72.55 79.95 13.8 12.9 31.8 27.8 15 14 3.6 1.9 1.8 51.6 55.2	62.45 71.25 13.3 12.9 31.5 29.5 14 14 3.9 1.8 1.7 55.7 57.4	65.85 17.3 12.7 34.0 32.4 9 11 4.1 2.3 1.7 43.5 59.2
Return on equity (%) Operating return on equity (%) Total debt to total capital (%) Net debt to total capital (%) FFO interest cover (times) Price/Earnings (times) Dividend yield (%) Dividend cover (times) Total earnings Operating earnings Dividend pay-out (%) Total earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings Meinland China Australia	65.30 11.4 11.3 34.9 # 33.0 # 11 14 4.8 1.5 1.5 67.8 68.3	64.45 6.4 11.8 33.7 31.6 11 25 4.8 0.8 1.6 117.7 63.9	51.80 56.95 0.8 4.2 33.7 32.0 7 154 5.4 0.1 0.6 847.6 169.4 8,268 7,029 5,786	71.75 78.75 7.5 8.5 31.3 28.1 12 23 3.9 1.1 1.2 92.2 82.3	65.00 71.70 10.5 10.6 30.0 25.1 13 16 4.3 1.5 1.5 68.4 67.7	78.40 81.90 4.3 10.4 30.3 26.7 12 45 3.8 0.6 1.4 167.1 70.0	75.35 88.50 12.4 12.8 30.4 25.5 13 17 3.4 1.8 1.8 56.3 54.6	72.55 79.95 13.8 12.9 31.8 27.8 15 14 3.6 1.9 1.8 51.6 55.2	62.45 71.25 13.3 12.9 31.5 29.5 14 14 3.9 1.8 1.7 55.7 57.4	65.85 17.3 12.7 34.0 32.4 9 11 4.1 2.3 1.7 43.5 59.2
Return on equity (%) Operating return on equity (%) Total debt to total capital (%) Net debt to total capital (%) FFO interest cover (times) Price/Earnings (times) Dividend yield (%) Dividend cover (times) Total earnings Operating earnings Dividend pay-out (%) Total earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings Meinland China	65.30 11.4 11.3 34.9 # 33.0 # 11 14 4.8 1.5 1.5 67.8 68.3	64.45 6.4 11.8 33.7 31.6 11 25 4.8 0.8 1.6 117.7 63.9	51.80 56.95 0.8 4.2 33.7 32.0 7 154 5.4 0.1 0.6 847.6 169.4	71.75 78.75 7.5 8.5 31.3 28.1 12 23 3.9 1.1 1.2 92.2 82.3	65.00 71.70 10.5 10.6 30.0 25.1 13 16 4.3 1.5 1.5 68.4 67.7	78.40 81.90 4.3 10.4 30.3 26.7 12 45 3.8 0.6 1.4 167.1 70.0	75.35 88.50 12.4 12.8 30.4 25.5 13 17 3.4 1.8 1.8 56.3 54.6	72.55 79.95 13.8 12.9 31.8 27.8 15 14 3.6 1.9 1.8 51.6 55.2	62.45 71.25 13.3 12.9 31.5 29.5 14 14 3.9 1.8 1.7 55.7 57.4	65.85 17.3 12.7 34.0 32.4 9 11 4.1 2.3 1.7 43.5 59.2
Return on equity (%) Operating return on equity (%) Total debt to total capital (%) Net debt to total capital (%) FFO interest cover (times) Price/Earnings (times) Dividend yield (%) Dividend cover (times) Total earnings Operating earnings Dividend pay-out (%) Total earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings Group Generation Capacity * (MW) - by region Hong Kong Mainland China Australia India Taiwan Region and Thailand	65.30 11.4 11.3 34.9 # 33.0 # 11 14 4.8 1.5 1.5 67.8 68.3	64.45 6.4 11.8 33.7 31.6 11 25 4.8 0.8 1.6 117.7 63.9 8,268 7,180 5,859 1,699	51.80 56.95 0.8 4.2 33.7 32.0 7 154 5.4 0.1 0.6 847.6 169.4 8,268 7,029 5,786 1,700	71.75 78.75 7.5 8.5 31.3 28.1 12 23 3.9 1.1 1.2 92.2 82.3	65.00 71.70 10.5 10.6 30.0 25.1 13 16 4.3 1.5 1.5 68.4 67.7	78.40 81.90 4.3 10.4 30.3 26.7 12 45 3.8 0.6 1.4 167.1 70.0	75.35 88.50 12.4 12.8 30.4 25.5 13 17 3.4 1.8 1.8 56.3 54.6	72.55 79.95 13.8 12.9 31.8 27.8 15 14 3.6 1.9 1.8 51.6 55.2	62.45 71.25 13.3 12.9 31.5 29.5 14 14 3.9 1.8 1.7 55.7 57.4	65.85 17.3 12.7 34.0 32.4 9 11 4.1 2.3 1.7 43.5 59.2 6,908 7,960 4,505 3,048
Ratios Return on equity (%) Operating return on equity (%) Total debt to total capital (%) Net debt to total capital (%) FFO interest cover (times) Price/Earnings (times) Dividend yield (%) Dividend cover (times) Total earnings Operating earnings Dividend pay-out (%) Total earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings Mainland China Australia India	11.4 11.3 34.9 # 33.0 # 11 14 4.8 1.5 1.5 67.8 68.3	64.45 6.4 11.8 33.7 31.6 11 25 4.8 0.8 1.6 117.7 63.9 8,268 7,180 5,859 1,699 285	51.80 56.95 0.8 4.2 33.7 32.0 7 154 5.4 0.1 0.6 847.6 169.4 8,268 7,029 5,786 1,700 285	71.75 78.75 7.5 8.5 31.3 28.1 12 23 3.9 1.1 1.2 92.2 82.3 8,243 9,071 5,470 2,040 285	65.00 71.70 10.5 10.6 30.0 25.1 13 16 4.3 1.5 1.5 68.4 67.7	78.40 81.90 4.3 10.4 30.3 26.7 12 45 3.8 0.6 1.4 167.1 70.0 7,568 8,990 5,330 1,842 285	75.35 88.50 12.4 12.8 30.4 25.5 13 17 3.4 1.8 56.3 54.6	72.55 79.95 13.8 12.9 31.8 27.8 15 14 3.6 1.9 1.8 51.6 55.2	62.45 71.25 13.3 12.9 31.5 29.5 14 14 3.9 1.8 1.7 55.7 57.4	65.85 17.3 12.7 34.0 32.4 9 11 4.1 2.3 1.7 43.5 59.2 6,908 7,960 4,505 3,048 285
Ratios Return on equity (%) Operating return on equity (%) Total debt to total capital (%) Net debt to total capital (%) FFO interest cover (times) Price/Earnings (times) Dividend yield (%) Dividend cover (times) Total earnings Operating earnings Dividend pay-out (%) Total earnings Operating earnings Operating earnings Group Generation Capacity * (MW) - by region Hong Kong Mainland China Australia India Taiwan Region and Thailand	65.30 11.4 11.3 34.9 # 33.0 # 11 14 4.8 1.5 1.5 67.8 68.3 7,222 7,369 5,732 1,974 285 22,582	64.45 6.4 11.8 33.7 31.6 11 25 4.8 0.8 1.6 117.7 63.9 8,268 7,180 5,859 1,699 285 23,291	51.80 56.95 0.8 4.2 33.7 32.0 7 154 5.4 0.1 0.6 847.6 169.4 8,268 7,029 5,786 1,700 285 23,068	71.75 78.75 78.75 8.5 31.3 28.1 12 23 3.9 1.1 1.2 92.2 82.3 8,243 9,071 5,470 2,040 285 25,108	65.00 71.70 10.5 10.6 30.0 25.1 13 16 4.3 1.5 1.5 68.4 67.7	78.40 81.90 4.3 10.4 30.3 26.7 12 45 3.8 0.6 1.4 167.1 70.0 7,568 8,990 5,330 1,842 285 24,015	75.35 88.50 12.4 12.8 30.4 25.5 13 17 3.4 1.8 56.3 54.6 7,543 8,954 5,128 1,796 285 23,705	72.55 79.95 13.8 12.9 31.8 27.8 15 14 3.6 1.9 1.8 51.6 55.2 7,483 8,872 4,966 2,948 285 24,554	62.45 71.25 13.3 12.9 31.5 29.5 14 14 3.9 1.8 1.7 55.7 57.4	65.85 17.3 12.7 34.0 32.4 9 11 4.1 2.3 1.7 43.5 59.2 6,908 7,960 4,505 3,048 285 22,706

^{*} Group generation capacity (in MW) is incorporated on the following basis: CAPCO on 100% capacity as stations operated by CLP Power and other stations on the proportion of the Group's equity interests, plus long-term capacity and energy purchase arrangements. Prior years' figures have been restated to align with the current presentation. Minor discrepancies may result from rounding.

Perpetual capital securities of HK\$3,883 million at 31 December 2024 were reclassified from equity to other borrowings upon the issuance of redemption notice to the holders in December 2024, with the subsequent refinancing by the new perpetual capital securities in January 2025. For the purpose of comparable analysis on the ratio, the amount remained as equity and exclude from other borrowings on a consistent basis with previous years.